

$$\vec{F} = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r_{12}^2} \hat{r}_{12} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q_1 q_2}{r_{12}^2} \hat{r}_{12}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{Q_{\text{encl}}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$\Phi_E = \int \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$E_s = -\frac{dV}{ds}$$

$$V = \frac{W}{q}$$

$$V_{\text{pt chg}} = \frac{kQ}{R}$$

$$U_{\text{cap}} = \frac{1}{2} CV^2$$

$$U_E = \frac{\epsilon_0}{2} E^2$$

$$E_{\text{plate cap}} = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$C = \sum C_i \text{ Parallel}$$

$$\frac{1}{C} = \sum \frac{1}{C_i} \text{ Series}$$

$$R = \sum R_i \text{ Series}$$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \sum \frac{1}{R_i} \text{ Parallel}$$

$$Q = CV$$

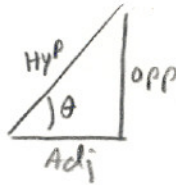
$$P = \frac{dU}{dt} = IV = I^2 R = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$E = E_0 / K \quad C = K C_0$$

$$V = IR$$

$$Q = C \mathcal{E} (1 - e^{-t/\tau_c})$$

$$Q = Q_0 e^{-t/\tau_c}$$



$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{HYP}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{Adj}}{\text{HYP}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{Adj}}$$

Sphere

$$\text{Area} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

Cylinder

$$\text{Area} = 2\pi rL + (2)\pi r^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = \pi r^2 L$$

$$\vec{F} = q \vec{v} \times \vec{B} = i \vec{L} \times \vec{B}$$

$$\vec{\mu} = Ni\vec{A}$$

$$\vec{\tau} = \vec{\mu} \times \vec{B}$$

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{\text{encl}}$$

$$\vec{B}_{\text{solenoid}} = \mu_0 Ni$$

$$d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 i}{4\pi} \frac{d\vec{l} \times \hat{r}}{r^2}$$

$$\mathcal{E} = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt} = -\frac{d}{dt} \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$\Phi_B = \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_1 = -L \frac{dI_2}{dt} \quad \Phi_1 = LI_2$$

$$\mathcal{E}_1 = -M \frac{dI_2}{dt} \quad \Phi_1 = MI_2$$

$$U_M = \frac{B^2}{2\mu_0}$$

Integrals

$$\int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$$\int \frac{du}{u} = \ln|u|$$

$$\int e^u du = e^u$$

$$\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{x^2+a^2}} = \sqrt{x^2+a^2}$$

CONST Accel eqns

$$v = v_0 + at$$

$$x = x_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2(a)(x-x_0)$$

$$x = x_0 + \frac{1}{2}(v_0 + v)t$$