## WELCOME to Physics 100

This class is a tour of the universe as seen by modern science. Physics 100 is designed for non-science majors. The course is conceptual and the use of mathematics will be limited.

- ➤ motion
- > Work
- ➤ Energy
- > Gravitation
- Conservation of momentum and energy
- Constant acceleration motion
- > Rotational motion
- > Thermodynamics
- ➤ Waves
- ≻ light
- > electricity and magnetism
- ➤ nuclear forces
- > Standard Model of particle physics

- ➤ The Big Bang
  - > Dark matter
  - ➤ stellar evolution
  - > Special Theory of Relativity
- General Theory of Relativity
- > Quarks, leptons, gluons, baryons, mesons, etc.
- cosmic microwave background
- ➢ quantum mechanics
- > Heisenberg's Uncertanity Principle
- > electricity and magnetism
- $\succ$  radiation
- ➤ nuclear bombs
- ≻ etc.

No previous physics instruction is assumed.



The intimate relationship between the very big and the very small

# Things could be worse ...



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Name

University (@mail ... ) email address

Year: Fr/So/Jr/Sr?

Did you receive the email I sent earlier in the week to the class listserve? Yes/No If "No", provide SID

**Favorite midnight snack** 

**Major/main career interest** 

Why you are in this course

#### **Evaluation:**

Scheme	Exam 1	Exam 2	Final exam	Present.	recitation	Present. grading
1		29.33%	29.33%	29.33%	8%	4%
2	29.33%		29.33%	29.33%	8%	4%
3	29.33%	29.33%		29.33%	8%	4%
5	22%	22%	22%	22%	8%	4%

Each scheme calculated, best average sets your place on the numerical curve

I place grade boundaries on numerical curve

# Length:

Distance	Length (m
Radius of visible universe	$1 \ge 10^{26}$
To Andromeda Galaxy	$2 \ge 10^{22}$
To nearest star	$4 \ge 10^{16}$
Earth to Sun	$1.5 \ge 10^{11}$
Radius of Earth	$6.4 \ge 10^6$
Sears Tower	$4.5 \ge 10^2$
Football field	$1.0 \ge 10^2$
Tall person	$2 \ge 10^{\circ}$
Thickness of paper	1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
Wavelength of blue light	4 x 10 <sup>-7</sup>
Diameter of hydrogen atom	1 x 10 <sup>-10</sup>
Diameter of proton	$1 \times 10^{-15}$

## Time

Interval	Time (s)
Age of universe	$5 \ge 10^{17}$
Age of Grand Canyon	$3 \ge 10^{14}$
32 years	1 x 10 <sup>9</sup>
One year	3.2 x 10 <sup>7</sup>
One hour	$3.6 \ge 10^3$
Light travel from Earth to Moon	$1.3 \ge 10^{\circ}$
One cycle of guitar A string	2 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>
One cycle of FM radio wave	6 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>
Lifetime of neutral pi meson	1 x 10 <sup>-16</sup>
Lifetime of top quark	4 x 10 <sup>-25</sup>

## Mass:

Object	Mass (kg)
Milky Way Galaxy	$4 \ge 10^{41}$
Sun	$2 \ge 10^{30}$
Earth	6 x 10 <sup>24</sup>
Boeing 747	4 x 10 <sup>5</sup>
Car	1 x 10 <sup>3</sup>
Student	$7 \ge 10^{1}$
Dust particle	1 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>
Top quark	3 x 10 <sup>-25</sup>
Proton	2 x 10 <sup>-27</sup>
Electron	9 x 10 <sup>-31</sup>
Neutrino	1 x 10 <sup>-38</sup>